

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR AGREEMENT FOR SERVICES OF \$5,000 OR MORE

WHEREAS, Adams 12 Five Star Schools in the County of Adams and State of Colorado (the "District") has the statutory authority to contract with persons, firms, consultants, and/or entities for the provision of services to the District; and WHEREAS, the District has determined that a need exists to retain a Contractor to provide the service hereinafter specified; and

WHEREAS, Pearson Education, Inc. services required by the District; and

(the "Contractor") is qualified to provide the

WHEREAS, the District maintains certain confidential information including trade secrets, student records, and all other information not clearly known to the public and/or confidential pursuant to law. The District's trade secrets and other proprietary and confidential information includes the whole or any portion or phase of any of the following: student records, employee records, scientific or technical information, designs, processes, procedures, improvements, confidential business or financial information, other information relating to any of the District's business bids, techniques, operations, services, contracts, forms, and all other trade secret information not clearly known to the public ("Confidential Information"). Furthermore, "Confidential Information" shall mean any District information or data labeled or identified as confidential at the time of disclosure, provided, however, that this definition and the obligations herein shall not extend to any information which: is or becomes publicly known through no fault or negligence of the Contractor, its employees, agents or subcontractors; is or becomes lawfully available from a third party without restriction; is independently developed by the Contractor, its employees, agents or subcontractors at any time; or is disclosed without restriction by the District to any third party at any time. Due to the value of the District's Confidential Information and the consequences if it is disclosed, taken or misused for any reason, the District seeks by this Agreement to protect the District's Confidential Information and any other confidential information the Contractor acquires as a result of the Contractor's provision of services to the District. The Contractor recognizes and respects the value of the District's Confidential Information.

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties desire to enter into this Agreement subject to the following terms and conditions:

- 1. Scope of Services. The Contractor shall perform the Services as follows: Bollman Technical Education Services MyBradyLab eText used in association with the EMT curriculum. See attached Data Privacy Addendum to the Independent Contractor Agreement and made a part hereof. This Agreement will supersede any terms that conflict with the Pearson Education End User License Agreement and Privacy Policy.

 The Contractor will provide the services consistent with generally accepted industry standards for the Contractor's customary services. On the effective date of this Agreement, and during the term of this Agreement, the Contractor will be fully qualified and will have all licenses, permits, certificates, registrations, and approvals needed to perform its obligations under this Agreement. Include the individual names of all service providers that will perform any of the services under this agreement (add additional pages as needed):
- **2. Schedule.** The District and the Contractor agree that the services shall be provided at the following mutually agreed locations and times, or as agreed to in writing by the parties after the approval of this Agreement: Online
- 3. Term. The provision of services under this Agreement shall commence on September 23, 2016, and will terminate on September 22, 2017; however, under no circumstances will the Term exceed one fiscal year from the commencement date. The Contractor understands and agrees that the District has no obligation to extend this Agreement's term, or contract for the provision of any future services, and makes no warranties or representations otherwise.
- 4. Remuneration. The Contractor's fee the District is obligated to pay for the services rendered under this Agreement is as follows: 86.25 per student access code and under no circumstances whatsoever shall the fee exceed \$6,300.00 . The District shall process the Contractor's payment within thirty (30) days from the receipt of a valid invoice to the District's Accounts Payable office. Such invoice shall be submitted to the site administrator to be forwarded to Accounts Payable with the Voucher Request, the P.E.R.A. Retiree form (if applicable) and the Contractor's W-9 form.

Page 1 of 7 Rev. 2012-01-23

- **5. Invoicing Requirements.** The Contractor shall furnish the following information within invoices that are submitted for request for payment to the District:
- a. Dates of which services were rendered
- b. Detailed description of the services or activities performed
- c. If services were on a "fixed price" basis, a summary of provided milestones as per the scope of work shall be furnished
- d. Names of the individuals providing services (not applicable)
- e. Hours worked (not applicable)
- f. Bill rate or compensation for the services rendered
- g. All 'Other Direct Expenditures' shall include-vendor name, expense type, expense description, and date of expense. (The District uses the prescribed Federal guidelines for travel reimbursement. For further information, please go to the District website and see Superintendent Policy 4150 for guidelines on accepted daily rates.)
- 6. Independent Contractor. Contractor shall perform its duties hereunder as an independent contractor and not as an employee. Neither Contractor nor any agent or employee of Contractor shall be deemed to be an agent or employee of the District. Contractor and its employees and agents are not entitled to unemployment insurance or workers compensation benefits through the District and the District shall not pay for or otherwise provide such coverage for Contractor or any of its agents or employees. Unemployment insurance benefits shall be available to Contractor and its employees and agents only if such coverage is made available by Contractor or a third party. Contractor shall pay when due all applicable employment taxes and income taxes and local head taxes incurred pursuant to this agreement. The parties agree that the District will not:
- a. Require the Contractor to work exclusively for the District; and
- Establish a quality standard for the Contractor, or oversee the actual work or instruct the Contractor as to how the work is to be performed, except the Parties agree as stated in Paragraph 1 that the Contractor's services will be consistent with generally accepted industry standards for the Contractor's customary services and products; and
- c. Pay the Contractor a salary or hourly wage, but rather will pay only the compensation stated in Paragraph 4; and
- d. Terminate the Contractor's current services for particular work the Contractor accepts from the District unless the Contractor violates the terms of this Agreement or fails to produce a result that meets the specifications of this Agreement; and
- e. Provide more than minimal training for the Contractor; and
- f. Provide tools or benefits to the Contractor; and
- g. Dictate the time of performance, except that a completion schedule and a range of mutually agreeable work hours may be established through a written agreement mutually acceptable to both Parties for particular work the Contractor accepts from the District; and
- h. Pay the Contractor individually if the Contractor is an individual; instead, the District will make all compensation checks payable to the trade or business name under which the Contractor does business; or
- i. Combine its business operations in any way with the Contractor's business, but instead both Parties will maintain their own operations as separate and distinct.
- 7. No Agency Created. The Contractor agrees and understands that no authority exists through this Agreement permitting the Contractor to enter into any third party contract, assume any obligation, or makes any representation to third parties on behalf of, or which may bind the District.
- 8. Conflict of Interest. The signatories aver that to their knowledge, no employee of the District has any personal or beneficial interest whatsoever in the service or property described in this agreement. Contractor has no interest and shall not acquire any interest, direct or indirect, that would conflict in any manner or degree with the performance of Contractor's services and Contractor shall not employ any person having such known interests.
- 9. No Unauthorized Use of Names. Neither party will use the other's name in any advertisement, promotion, business card, or similar circumstance without the other party's prior written consent.
- 10. Assignment Prohibited. The Contractor shall not assign any of the services that require performance under the Agreement.

- state laws, rules, and regulations in effect or hereafter established, including, without limitation, laws applicable to discrimination and unfair employment practices. Contractor shall also comply with all applicable District policies. Contractor shall complete a criminal background check on all applicable employees who work under this Agreement and maintain records of such during the term of the Agreement. Those employees who have been convicted of, pled no contest to, or received a deferred sentence or deferred prosecution for any crime involving a child will not be allowed to work on District property, with District staff or students, or have access to District information. Contractor shall provide proof of background checks upon request by the District. Contractor will be responsible for following all federal, state, and local privacy and confidentiality requirements in performing background checks.
- 12. Modification/Entire Agreement/No Prior Agreement. This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding between the parties hereto and may not be modified and/or amended unless any such modification or amendment is reduced to writing and signed by both parties. The Contractor further understands and agrees that this Agreement supersedes any prior written or verbal agreement, promise, representation, understanding, or course of conduct between the parties.
- 13. Termination/Revocation. Either party may revoke or otherwise terminate this Agreement, with or without cause, by notifying the other party in writing of its intention to take such action. Any such writing shall be sent to the other party by certified mail, return receipt requested, and shall be effective thirty (30) days after the date of mailing. In the event of termination, the District shall be obligated to pay the Contractor only for services rendered up to the effective date of termination. The District's obligations under this Agreement shall automatically terminate in the event of the insolvency, receivership, bankruptcy filing, or dissolution of Contractor. In addition, the District may terminate this Agreement immediately without prior notice if the Contractor commits an act of fraud, dishonesty, or any other act of negligent, reckless or willful misconduct in providing services to the District, or if any contract by the District with any third party on which this Agreement substantially depends is terminated or the District is unable for any other reason to provide services for to the party/parties to that contract.
- **14. Fund Availability.** Financial obligations of the District payable after the current fiscal year are contingent upon funds for that purpose being appropriated, budgeted, and otherwise made available.
- 15. Indemnification. The Contractor agrees to indemnify, defend and hold the District harmless from and against any claim, cause of action, judgment, loss, demand, suit, or legal proceeding brought against the District or its employees, representatives, or agents, which arises directly or indirectly from any negligent act or omission of the Contractor, including but not limited to any misconduct or neglect by the Contractor and/or its employees, subcontractors, or agents directly related to Contractor's performance under this Agreement. Furthermore, to the maximum extent permitted by law, the Contractor will defend the District from any claim and will indemnify the District against any liability imposed on the District for any of Contractor's obligations for Employee Benefits for the Contractor and/or any of its employees, subcontractors, or agents providing services under this Agreement.
- 16. Governing Law. Colorado law, and rules and regulations issued pursuant thereto, shall be applied in the interpretation, execution, and enforcement of this agreement. Any provision included or incorporated herein by reference which conflicts with said laws, rules, and regulations or which purports to negate this or any other provision of this Agreement in whole or in part shall be null and void.
- 17. Severability. If it is found by a court of competent jurisdiction or by operation of law that a term or provision of this Agreement is invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of the Agreement shall be unimpaired and continue in force and effect, and the invalid or unenforceable term or provision shall be replaced by such valid term or provision as comes closest to the intention underlying the invalid or unenforceable term or provision.
- 18. Governmental Immunity. No term or condition of this agreement shall be construed or interpreted as a waiver, express or implied, of any of the immunities, rights, benefits, protections, or other provisions, of the Colorado

Page 3 of 7 Rev. 2012-01-23

Governmental Immunity Act, CRS §24-10-101 et seq., or the Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 U.S.C. §§1346(b) and 2671 et seq., as applicable now or hereafter amended.

- **19. Binding Arbitration Prohibited.** The District does not agree to binding arbitration by any extra-judicial body or person. Any provision to the contrary in this contact or incorporated herein by reference shall be null and void.
- **20. Insurance.** The District will not include the Contractor as an insured under any policy the District has for itself, including, without limitation, any liability, life, collision, comprehensive, health, medical, workers' compensation or unemployment compensation insurance policy. The Contractor shall provide the insurance as the service requires and no later than seven days after execution of this Agreement, the Contractor shall provide the District with certificates of insurance evidencing each of the types and amounts specified below:
- a. Standard Workers' Compensation coverage as required by Colorado law.
- b. Commercial General Liability Insurance for operations and contractual liability adequate to cover the liability assumed hereunder and with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 each occurrence for bodily injury or property damage, and \$5,000 for medical expenses for any one person.
- c. Automobile Liability Insurance in those instances where the Contractor uses an automobile, regardless of ownership, for the performance of Services.

The Contractor shall require that any of its agents and subcontractors who enter upon the District's premises shall maintain like insurance. Certificates of such insurance shall be provided to the District upon request. With regard to all insurance, such insurance shall (i) be primary insurance to the full limits of liability herein before stated; and (ii) should the District have other valid insurance covering the loss, the District insurance shall be excess insurance only; and (iii) not be canceled without thirty (30) days prior written notice to the District; and (iv) the District shall be named as an additional insured on the Commercial General Liability and Automobile Liabilities policies.

- 21. No Waiver. No assent, expressed or implied, by the District to any breach of any obligation or covenant by the Contractor shall be construed as a waiver of any subsequent or other breach by the Contractor. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, no term or condition of this Agreement shall be construed or interpreted as a waiver, expressed or implied, unless it is in a written document executed by the party against whom the waiver is sought to be enforced.
- 22. Public Contracts for Services. Contractor certifies, warrants, and agrees that it does not knowingly employ or contract with an illegal alien who shall perform work under this agreement and shall confirm the employment eligibility of all employees who are newly hired for employment in the United States to perform work under this agreement, through participation in the E-Verify Program or the State program established pursuant to CRS §8-17.5-102(5)(c), Contractor shall not knowingly employ or contract with an illegal alien to perform work under this agreement or enter into a contract with a subcontractor that fails to certify to Contractor that the subcontractor shall not knowingly employ or contract with an illegal alien to perform work under this agreement. Contractor (a) shall not use E-Verify Program or State program procedures to undertake pre-employment screening of job applicants while this agreement is being performed, (b) shall notify the subcontractor and the District within three days if Contractor has actual knowledge that a subcontractor is employing or contracting with an illegal alien for work under this agreement, (c) shall terminate the subcontract if a subcontractor does not stop employing or contracting with the illegal alien within three days of receiving the notice, and (d) shall comply with reasonable requests made in the course of an investigation, undertaken pursuant to CRS §8-17.5-102(5), by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment. If Contractor participates in the State program, Contractor shall deliver to the District a written, notarized affirmation, affirming that Contractor has examined the legal work status of such employee, and shall comply with all of the other requirements of the State program. If Contractor fails to comply with any requirement of this provision or CRS §8-17.5-101 et seq., the District may terminate this agreement for breach and, if so terminated, Contractor shall be liable for damages.
- 23. Public Contracts with Natural Persons. Contractor, if a natural person eighteen (18) years of age or older, hereby swears and affirms under penalty of perjury that he or she (a) is a citizen or otherwise lawfully present in the United States pursuant to federal law, (b) shall comply with the provisions of CRS §24-76.5-101 et seq., and (c) has produced one form of identification required by CRS §24-76.5-103 prior to the effective date of this agreement

- **24. Paragraph Headings.** The captions and headings set forth herein are for convenience of reference only, and shall not be construed to limit or define the terms and provisions hereof.
- **25. Conflict.** In the event of a conflict between the terms of the Agreement and any exhibits attached to this Agreement, the terms of this Agreement shall prevail.
- 26. Relief the District May Seek. The Contractor further agrees that, if the Contractor violates Paragraph 27 of this Agreement, it would be difficult to determine the damages the District would suffer including, but not limited to, losses attributable to lost confidential information. Accordingly, the Contractor agrees that if the Contractor violates Paragraphs 27 of this Agreement, the District will be entitled to an Order for injunction relief and/or for specific performance, or their equivalent, from a court, including requirements that the Contractor take action or refrain from action to preserve the secrecy of the District's Confidential Information and to protect the District from additional damages, and the Contractor agrees the District does not need to post a bond to obtain an injunction and waives the Contractor's right to require such a bond.
- **27. Confidential Information Belongs Solely to the District**. The District's Confidential Information and all other confidential information and data relating to the District's business are the District's exclusive property, and the Contractor therefore agrees that:
 - a. All notes, data, reference materials, sketches, drawings, memoranda, disks, documentation and records in any way incorporating or reflecting and of the Confidential Information and all proprietary rights in the Confidential Information, including copyrights, trade secrets and patents shall belong exclusively to the District;
 - b. At all times while this Agreement is in effect, the Contractor will keep secret and will not disclose to any third party, take or misuse any of the District's Confidential Information;
 - c. At all times while this Agreement is in effect, the Contractor will not use or seek to use any of the District's Confidential Information for the Contractor's own benefit or for the benefit of any other person or business in any way adverse to the District's interests;
 - d. The Contractor will cause each of its Employees who may gain access to any of the District's Confidential Information, to execute a confidentiality agreement reasonably acceptable to the District before disclosing any Confidential Information to that Employee or permitting that Employee to have access to any Confidential Information.
 - e. On the District's request, the Contractor will promptly return to the District all its property, specifically including all documents, disks or other computer media or other materials in the Contractor's possession or control that contain any of the District's Confidential Information.
 - f. After termination of this Agreement, the Contractor will preserve the secrecy of and will not disclose directly or indirectly to any other person or business any of the District's Confidential Information; and
 - g. The Contractor will promptly advise the District of any unauthorized disclosure or use of the District's Confidential Information by any person or entity.

The Parties agree this provision is intended to express the District's rights and the Contractor's duties to the District under the Colorado Uniform Trade Secrets Act, C.R.S. 7-74-101, et seq., and other applicable law. Additionally, the Contractor's obligation regarding the preservation and return of the District's Confidential Information will continue indefinitely, both during and after the time during which the Contractor may provide services and products to the District.

- 28. Non-solicitation. [Deleted]
- **29. Attorneys' Fees, Experts' Fees, Costs.** In any litigation of any dispute between the parties, each party shall be responsible for its own attorneys' fees and costs.
- **30. Notices, Process.** Any notice this Agreement requires must be in writing and will be effective only if hand-delivered or sent by certified U.S. mail, return receipt requested, to the party entitled to receive the notice at the

Contractor's address provided in this Agreement, while the District's Notice address is as follows: Adams 12 Five Star Schools, Chief Operating Officer, 1500 East 128th Avenue, Thornton, CO 80241; or at such other address that either party may provide later to the other party. Each party agrees to waive service of process in any action brought to enforce or to interpret this Agreement and the parties further agree that service of the complaint and any other pleading, discovery, order or document in any such action that would otherwise have to be served by personal service will be deemed served three (3) days after being sent to the other party and that party's attorney as provided above.

31. Work for Hire. [Deleted].

Page 6 of 7

Rev. 2012-01-23

indicated below:	
Acknowledged Before Me	CONTRACTOR: Pearson Education, Inc.
By Mark Huelsh	Marke Hwell Signature
This 3 day of NOVEMBER 2011	Mark H Welsh, VP Proposal Services Name and Title
Witness My Hand and Official Seal	6075 W. Ray Road, Suite 200 Address
My Commission Expires: <u>February 2, 2019</u> By: 10 Cofficial Call Ducel Notary	Chandler, AZ 85226 City, State, Zip Public 22-1603684 Tax ID
HEATHER McDOWELL Commission Number 794379 My Commission Expires February 2, 2019	11 /3/16 Date
I hereby certify that the individuals requested in this Agreement finding to the contrary may require repayment and/or further di	are not school district employees, and are not family members of mine. Any sciplinary action up to and including termination.
	ADAMS 12 FIVE STAR SCHOOLS IN THE CITY OF THORNTON, COUNTY OF ADAMS STATE OF COLORADO
	RECOMMENDED BY: Undy Driver, Bujer
	Name and Title Tuchasin School or Department 1/3/16 Date
	APPROVED BY:
	Authorized Designee of the Board of Education
	Name and Title
	Date

IN WITNESS OF THE PARTIES AGREEMENTS, the District and the Contractor have executed this Agreement on the date(s)

This form must be completed in full, submitted to the District's Purchasing Department, and approved and executed by the duly authorized designee of the Board of Education prior to the commencement of the Contractor's provision of services. THE DISTRICT SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR PAYMENT FOR ANY SERVICES PERFORMED BY THE CONTRACTOR PRIOR TO SAID APPROVAL.

Adams 12 Five Star Schools Data Privacy Addendum

The provisions of this Data Privacy Addendum are a part of the Independent Contractor Agreement and apply to all Contractors that will or may have access to student information.

Covered Data

As used in this addendum, confidential information, confidential data, student information, student data, and personally identifiable information ("PII") have the same meaning. Student PII means information collected, maintained, generated or inferred that alone or in combination personally identifies an individual student or the student's parent or family, in accordance with C.R.S. § 22-16-103(13) & 34 C.F.R. § 99.3.

Compliance with State and Federal Law

All data sharing, use, and storage will be performed in accordance with the requirements of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 as amended, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g & 34 C.F.R. § 99 ("FERPA") and C.R.S. § 22-16-101, et seq.

Contractor Obligations:

- 1. Uses and Disclosures as Provided in the Agreement. Contractor may use and disclose the confidential information provided by the District only for the purposes described in the Agreement and only in a manner that does not violate local or federal privacy regulations. Only the individuals or classes of individuals will have access to the data that need access to the confidential information to do the work described in the Agreement. Contractor shall ensure than any subcontractors who may have access to confidential information are contractually bound to follow the provisions of the Agreement.
- Nondisclosure Except as Provided in the Agreement. Contractor shall not use or further
 disclose the confidential data except as stated in and explicitly allowed by the Agreement
 and state and federal law. Contractor does not have permission to re-disclose data to a third
 party.
- 3. Safeguards. Contractor agrees to take appropriate administrative, technical and physical safeguards to reasonable designed to protect the security, privacy, confidentiality, and integrity of student information. Contractor shall ensure that student information is secured and encrypted to the greatest extent practicable during use, storage and/or transmission. Contractor agrees that student information will be stored on equipment or systems located domestically.
- 4. Reasonable Methods. Contractor agrees to use "reasonable methods" to ensure to the greatest extent practicable that Contractor and all parties accessing data are compliant with state and federal law. Specifically, this means: 1. Only de-identified student data may be used for the purposes of educational research. 2. Contractor must protect confidential data from re-identification, further disclosures, or other uses, except as authorized by the District in accordance with state and federal law. Approval to use confidential data for one purpose does not confer approval to use it for another.

- 5. Confidentiality. Contractor agrees to protect student information according to acceptable standards and no less rigorously then they protect their own confidential information.
- 6. Reporting. Contractor shall report to the District within a reasonable timeframe of Contractor becoming aware of any use or disclosure of the confidential information in violation of the Agreement or applicable law.
- 7. Data Destruction. Confidential information must be destroyed in a secure manner or returned to the District at the expiration of the Agreement. Contractor agrees to send a written certificate that the data was properly destroyed or returned within 90 days of the expiration of the Agreement. Additionally, during the term of the Agreement, Contractor shall destroy confidential information upon the written request of the District as soon as practicable. Contractor shall begin the process to destroy confidential information in such a manner that it is permanently irretrievable in the normal course of business.
- 8. Minimum Necessary. Contractor attests that the confidential information requested represents the minimum necessary information for the services as described in the Agreement and that only necessary individuals or entities who are familiar with and bound by this addendum will have access to the confidential information in order to perform the work.
- Authorizations. When necessary, Contractor agrees to secure individual authorizations to maintain or use the confidential information in any manner beyond the scope or after the termination of the Agreement.
- 10. Data Ownership. The District is the data owner. Contractor does not obtain any right, title, or interest in any of the data furnished by the District.
- 11. Misuse or Unauthorized Release. Contractor shall notify the District as soon as possible upon discovering the misuse or unauthorized release of student PII held by Contractor or one of its subcontractors, regardless of whether the misuse or unauthorized release is the result of a material breach of the Agreement.
- 12. *Data Breach*. Contractor will promptly notify the District upon the discovery of any data breach and will assist the District in providing any notification the District believes it should provide to the affected party.

Prohibited Uses

Contractor shall not sell student PII; use or share student PII for purposes of targeted advertising; or use student PII to create a personal profile of a student other than for accomplishing the purposes described in the Agreement.

Notwithstanding the previous paragraph, Contractor may use student PII to ensure legal or regulatory compliance or take precautions against legal liability; respond to or participate in the judicial process; protect the safety of users or others on Contractor's website, online service, or application; or investigate a matter related to public safety. Contractor shall notify the District as soon as possible of any use described in this paragraph.

School Service Contract Provider Additional Provisions

If Contractor is a School Service Contract Provider – defined in C.R.S. § 22-16-103 as an entity that enters into a contract with the District to provide a website, online service, or application that is designed and marketed primarily for using in a school and collects, maintains or uses student personally identifiable information – the following provisions shall apply:

- 1. Data Collection Transparency and Privacy Policy. Contract shall provide clear information that is understandable by a layperson explaining the data elements of student PII that Contractor collects, the learning purpose for which it collects the student PII, and how Contractor uses and shares the student PII. The information must include all student PII that Contractor collects regardless of whether it is initially collected or ultimately held individually or in the aggregate. Contractor shall provide the District with a link to the information on a webpage maintained and updated by Contractor so that the District may post the link on its website.
- 2. Notice Before Making Changes to Privacy Policy. Contractor shall provide notice to the District before making material changes to Contractor's privacy policy that affects student PII.
- Access to Student Information. Upon request by the District, Contractor agrees to provide in a readable electronic format a copy of all student PII maintained by the Contractor for individual students.
- 4. *Correction of Inaccurate Student PII*. Contractor shall facilitate access to and correction of any factually inaccurate student PII in response to a request for correction that the District receives.
- 5. Grounds for Termination. Contractor understands that any breach by Contractor or any subcontractor of this addendum, state or federal law regarding student information, or the Contractor's privacy policy described above, may be grounds for termination of the Agreement in accordance with C.R.S. § 22-16-107(2)(a).